## $\delta^{13}CH_4$ and $C_2H_6$ -to- $CH_4$ Gas Analyzer

## ΡΙСΔ R R O



- Simultaneously measures  $\delta^{13}CH_4$  and  $C_2H_6\text{-to-}CH_4$  ratio
- Measures CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O vapor, and reports dry mole fractions
- Field-deployable for real-time CH<sub>4</sub> emissions source attribution
- Small cavity (35 mL) for fast sample turnover time
- High precision and low drift with outstanding temperature and pressure (T&P) stability

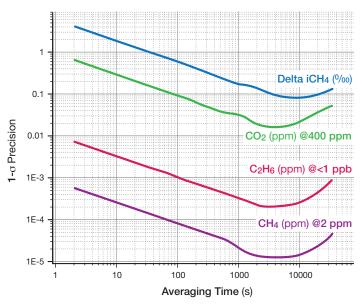
The **Picarro G2210-***i* **Analyzer** is designed to address the scientific community's need for real-time methane emissions source attribution. High-precision atmospheric methane and ethane measurement capabilities, combined with carbon dioxide and water vapor measurements, provide the user with a unique tool to measure and determine the source of methane emissions—including landfills, fracking sites and abandoned oil and gas wells.

Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) is responsible for about 20% of global warming, and about 60% of methane emissions originate from anthropogenic activities. Long-term trend analysis reveals a consistent renewed increase in methane since 2007. The Picarro analyzer is ideal for discerning and measuring the source of methane emissions real-time in the field or through grab-sample measurements in the lab.

The analyzer measures  $\delta^{13}$ CH<sub>4</sub> at 0.5 – 1.0  $^{0}$  precision, and it measures concentrations of CH<sub>4</sub> to less than 0.1 parts-per-billion (ppb) and C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub> to less than 1 ppb (all precision measurements at a 5-minute average). It also measures CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O in dry mole fractions. And it performs all measurements with negligible drift for continuous high-quality data collection. Patented Picarro cavity ring-down

spectroscopy (CRDS) technology enables an effective measurement path length of up to 30 kilometers in a compact cavity, which results in exceptional precision and sensitivity with a small-footprint analyzer. A meticulously designed small optical cavity incorporates precise temperature and pressure control. As a result, the analyzer delivers a best-in-class combination of precision, accuracy, low drift and ease-of-use.

## Allan Deviation Plot



G2210- <i>i</i> Performance Specifications				
Specifications	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	CH₄	CO <sub>2</sub>	δ¹³CH₄
Precision (1o, 5-minute average)	<1 ppb	<0.1 ppb	<200 ppb	0.5 - 1.0% 00
Dynamic Range	0 – 100 ppm	1.5 – 30 ppm	300 – 2000 ppm	2 – 30 ppm

G2210- <i>i</i> System Operating Specifications					
Mode Switching	Mode 1: Single range (2 – 30 ppm [CH <sub>4</sub> ] + $\delta^{13}$ CH <sub>4</sub> ) with [C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ] measurements.	Mode 2: $[CH_4] + [C_2H_6]$ with faster scan rate and no $\delta^{13}C$ measurement.			
Measurement Frequency	<b>Mode 1:</b> ~0.8 – 1 Hz	Mode 2: ~1.5 Hz			
Gas matrix	~20% $O_2$ in air (approximately ambient concentrations)				
Interferences	This instrument is designed to measure the specified gases in an ambient air or air- like matrix. There may be interference from elevated levels of other gases, such as $H_2S$ , other VOCs. Please contact us for more information.				
Sample Flow Rate	~40 sccm				
Stability	The Picarro advantage for isotopic measurements is long-term stability with infrequent calibration. Ideally, this analyzer could be used in the field for months at a time with limited calibration requirements.				
Measurement Technique	Cavity Ring-Down Spectroscopy (CRDS)				
Measurement Cell Temperature Control	±0.005°C				
Measurement Cell Pressure Control	±0.0002 atm				
Sample Temperature	-10 to +45°C				
Sample Pressure	300 to 1000 Torr (40 to 133 kPa)				
Sample Humidity	<99% RH non-condensing @40°C, no drying required				
Ambient Temperature Range	+15 to +35°C (operating), -10 to +50°C (storage)				
Ambient Humidity	<99% RH non-condensing				
Operating System Info	Windows 7 Pro				
Accessories	Pump (external), keyboard, mouse, LCD monitor (optional)				
Outputs	RS-232, Ethernet, USB				
Fittings	1⁄4" Swagelok®				
Dimensions (single box system)	17"w x 18"d x 7"h (43 x 46 x 18 cm)				
Weight	95 lbs (43 kg)				
Power Consumption	300W at power up and 210W at steady state				

**Compatible Peripherals:** Small Sample Introduction Module (SSIM A0314), 16-port Distribution Manifold (A0311) and Closed System Measurement Package (A0701/A0702)

Check with Picarro for DC power source setup in case of field deployment.